AO 241 (Rev 01/15)

FILED U. S. DISTRICT COUR DISTRICT OF MEBRASIA

Page 2

PETITION UNDER 28 U.S.C. § 2254 FOR WEAT OF AM 10: 57

HABEAS CORPUS BY A PER	SON IN STATE CUSTODY
United States District Court	District: Lancaster County
Name (under which you were convicted): Michael D. Dewey	Docket or Case No.:
Place of Confinement: Nebraska State Peniter	Prisoner No.: 211340 4:24cv308
Petitioner (include the name under which you were convicted) Michael D. Dewey v.	Respondent (authorized person having custody of petitioner) Rob Jeffereys, Director Nebraska Department of Correctional Services
The Attorney General of the State of: Mike Hilgers	
PETIT	ION

The Distri	ct (Court	of Lancast	er	Coun	ty, Nebraska	Linc	oln,
								•
(b) Criminal docker	t or cas	e numb	er (if you know):	Ca	se N	o. CR19-814		
(a) Date of the judg	ment o	fconvi	ction (if you know):	Ma	rch	19, 2020		
(b) Date of sentenc	ing:	Mar	ch 30, 2020					
		7	0 year's			¥1		
Length of sentence	04	- /	O JUGE O					
	_04			nt or o	f more	han one crime?	Yes	O No
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o						
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one cour	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one coul	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one cour	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one cour	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one cour	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one cour	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y Identify all crimes of	ou con	victed o	on more than one countered and se	ntence	d in thi	s case: Count		
In this case, were y	ou con	victed o	on more than one countered and se	COM	d in thi	s case: Count	1 Mans	

	you plead guilty to and what did you plead not guilty to?							
	(c) If you went to trial, what kind of trial did you have? (Check one)							
	☐ Jury ☐ Judge only							
	Did you testify at a pretrial hearing, trial, or a post-trial hearing?							
	☐ Yes Ø No							
	Did you appeal from the judgment of conviction?							
	of Yes □ No							
	If you did appeal, answer the following:							
	(a) Name of court: Nebraska Court of Appeals							
	(b) Docket or case number (if you know): State v Dewey, A-20-270, (Neb.App. De							
	(c) Result: Affirmed							
	(d) Date of result (if you know): December 3, 2021							
	(e) Citation to the case (if you know):							
	(f) Grounds raised: Ineffective Assistance of Counsel, and Excessive							
	Sentence							
	(g) Did you seek further review by a higher state court? Yes D No							
	If yes, answer the following:							
	(1) Name of court: Nebraska Supreme Court							
	The state of the s							

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		(4) Date of result (if you know):
		(5) Citation to the case (if you know):
		(6) Grounds raised:
	(h) D	d you file a petition for certiorari in the United States Supreme Court?
		If yes, answer the following:
		(1) Docket or case number (if you know):
		(2) Result:
		(3) Date of result (if you know):
		(4) Citation to the case (if you know):
10.	Other	than the direct appeals listed above, have you previously filed any other petitions, applications, or motions
	conce	rning this judgment of conviction in any state court?
11.	If you	r answer to Question 10 was "Yes," give the following information:
	(a)	(1) Name of court: The District Court of Laneaster County
		(2) Docket or case number (if you know): CR 19-814
		(3) Date of filing (if you know): September 13, 2021
		(4) Nature of the proceeding: Postconviction
		(5) Grounds raised: His sentence on the use of a firearm conviction
		was unconstitutional and Ineffective assistance of counsel
		(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or motion?
		☐ Yes Ø No
		(7) Result:

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(8) Date of result (if you know):
(b) If you filed any second petition, application, or motion, give the same information:
(1) Name of court:
(2) Docket or case number (if you know):
(3) Date of filing (if you know):
(4) Nature of the proceeding:
(5) Grounds raised:
(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or motion?
☐ Yes ☐ No
(7) Result:
(8) Date of result (if you know):
(c) If you filed any third petition, application, or motion, give the same information:
(1) Name of court:
(2) Docket or case number (if you know):
(3) Date of filing (if you know):
(4) Nature of the proceeding:
(5) Grounds raised:

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(6) Did you receive a hearing where evidence was given on your petition, application, or motion?	
☐ Yes ☐ No	
(7) Result:	
(8) Date of result (if you know):	
(d) Did you appeal to the highest state court having jurisdiction over the action taken on your petition, application,	
or motion?	
(1) First petition: 🗹 Yes 🗆 No	
(2) Second petition: ☐ Yes ☐ No	
(3) Third petition:	
(e) If you did not appeal to the highest state court having jurisdiction, explain why you did not:	
12. For this petition, state every ground on which you claim that you are being held in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. Attach additional pages if you have more than four grounds. State the facts supporting each ground. Any legal arguments must be submitted in a separate memorandum.	
CAUTION: To proceed in the federal court, you must ordinarily first exhaust (use up) your available	
state-court remedies on each ground on which you request action by the federal court. Also, if you fail to set forth all the grounds in this petition, you may be barred from presenting additional grounds at a later date.	
GROUND ONE: Petitioner was deprived of the effective assistance of	
counsel at all critical stages of the proceedings, in violation of the 6 and 14th Amendments. (a) Supporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):	th
Over the course of the proceedings. Petitioner's counsel failed in	
multiple ways to fulfil duties owed to Petitioner, which includes:	
1) Failed to adequately investigate and challenge the admissibility of	
the firearm evidence; 2) Failed to adequately ivestigate, contact, depose	۵.
interview, subpoena, or call as witness Destinee Godel; and 3) Unduly	-,
pressuring Dewey to enter a plea against his wishes and making promises regarding sentencing. (b) If you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground One, explain why: This issue was timely	
presented in a Petition for Postconviction Relief to the trial court which	٤h
initially denied the Petition without a hearing. Then again affirmed by V	vay
of Direct Appeal to the Supreme Court of Nenraska, S-22-000546.	

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	Direct Appeal of Ground One:												
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?	Ø	Yes	0	No								
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:												
S	t-Conviction Proceedings:												
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas of	orpus	in a st	ate trial	court?								
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:												
	Type of motion or petition: Postconviction												
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed: The 1a	nca	ste	r Co	unty	Co							
	Docket or case number (if you know): CR - 19 - 814												
	Date of the court's decision: 6-17-2022												
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available): attache	а											
	arcache	·											
				,									
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?	0	Yes	D	No								
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?	0	Yes		No								
	(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?	□⁄	Yes		No								
	(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:												
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed: The Nebraska Supreme Court	Co	urt	of A	рреа	1s							
	Docket or case number (if you know): S-22-546												
	Date of the court's decision: December 15, 2023					December 13, 2023							
	December 15, 2025	ila	hle										
	December 15, 2025	ila	ble										
	December 15, 2025	ila	ble										
	December 15, 2025			is issue:									
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available): Not ava			is issue:									
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available): Not ava			is issue:									

e) Ot	her Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you have
ised t	o exhaust your state remedies on Ground One:
GRO	UND TWO:
(a) Su	pporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):
(b) If <u>y</u>	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why:
(b) If <u>1</u>	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why:
b) If	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why:
(b) If 1	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two, explain why: Direct Appeal of Ground Two:
	Direct Appeal of Ground Two:
	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No
c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No (2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No (2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:
c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?
	Direct Appeal of Ground Two: (1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?

Date of the court's decision:				
Date of the court's decision: Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):				
(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?		Yes		No
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?		Yes		No
(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?		Yes		No
(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:				
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:				
Docket or case number (if you know):				
Date of the court's decision:				
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):				
(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did	l not ra	aise this	issue:	
(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrate have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two:				at yo
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrat				aat yo
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrat				aat yo
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrat have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two:	ive re			aat ye
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrat have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two :	ive re			aat yo
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrat have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Two :	ive re			at yo

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у	ou did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three, explain why:							
	Direct Appeal of Ground Three:							
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue?		Yes	□ No				
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:							
	Post-Conviction Proceedings:							
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas co	rpus	in a state	e trial court?				
	☐ Yes ☐ No							
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:							
	Type of motion or petition:							
	Name and location of the court where the motion or petition was filed:							
	Docket or case number (if you know):							
	Date of the court's decision:							
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):							
	(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?	0	Yes	O No				
	(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?	0	Yes	□ No				
	(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appeal?	0	Yes	☐ No				
	(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:			2 (10				
	Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:							
	rvame and rocation of the court where the appear was med.							
	Docket or case number (if you know):							
	Date of the court's decision:							
	Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):							

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	(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you did not raise this issue:									
	Other Provides Describes and a second section of the section of the second section of the section of the second section of the section									
(e)	Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, administrative remedies, etc.) that you									
	have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Three:									
GROUND FOUR:										
(a) Su	apporting facts (Do not argue or cite law. Just state the specific facts that support your claim.):									
(b) If	you did not exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four, explain why:									
(c)	Direct Appeal of Ground Four:									
	(1) If you appealed from the judgment of conviction, did you raise this issue? Yes No									
	(2) If you did not raise this issue in your direct appeal, explain why:									
(d)	Post-Conviction Proceedings:									
	(1) Did you raise this issue through a post-conviction motion or petition for habeas corpus in a state trial court?									
	☐ Yes ☐ No									
	(2) If your answer to Question (d)(1) is "Yes," state:									
	Type of motion or petition:									

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(e)

Docket or case number (if you know):								
Date of the court's decision:								
Result (attach a copy of the court's opinion or order, if available):								
(3) Did you receive a hearing on your motion or petition?		Yes		10				
(4) Did you appeal from the denial of your motion or petition?	o	Yes	ON	10				
(5) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," did you raise this issue in the appearance.	al?	Yes		10				
(6) If your answer to Question (d)(4) is "Yes," state:								
Name and location of the court where the appeal was filed:								
Docket or case number (if you know):								
Date of the court's decision:								
(7) If your answer to Question (d)(4) or Question (d)(5) is "No," explain why you	did not r	aise this	issue:					
Other Remedies: Describe any other procedures (such as habeas corpus, adminis have used to exhaust your state remedies on Ground Four:	rative re	medies,	etc.) tha	t you				

AO 241 (Rev 09/17) Please answer these additional questions about the petition you are filing: 13. Have all grounds for relief that you have raised in this petition been presented to the highest state court (a) having jurisdiction? ☐ Yes ☐ No If your answer is "No," state which grounds have not been so presented and give your reason(s) for not presenting them: (b) Is there any ground in this petition that has not been presented in some state or federal court? If so, which ground or grounds have not been presented, and state your reasons for not presenting them: 14. Have you previously filed any type of petition, application, or motion in a federal court regarding the conviction that you challenge in this petition? Yes 7 No If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, the issues raised, the date of the court's decision, and the result for each petition, application, or motion filed. Attach a copy of any court opinion or order, if available. 15. Do you have any petition or appeal now pending (filed and not decided yet) in any court, either state or federal, for D No the judgment you are challenging? Yes If "Yes," state the name and location of the court, the docket or case number, the type of proceeding, and the issues raised.

AO 241 (Rev 09/17) 16. Give the name and address, if you know, of each attorney who represented you in the following stages of the iudgment you are challenging: Sanford Pollack 1003 H St. Lineoln NE 65508 (a) At preliminary hearing: Sanford Pollack 1003 HSt Lincoln NE 68508 (b) At arraignment and plea: Sanford Pollack 1003 Hst. L'Acoln, NB 68508 (c) At trial: Sanford Pollack 1003 HSt. Lincoln NE 68508 (d) At sentencing: Public Defenders office (e) On appeal: (f) In any post-conviction proceeding: (g) On appeal from any ruling against you in a post-conviction proceeding: 17. Do you have any future sentence to serve after you complete the sentence for the judgment that you are d No ☐ Yes challenging? (a) If so, give name and location of court that imposed the other sentence you will serve in the future: (b) Give the date the other sentence was imposed: (c) Give the length of the other sentence: (d) Have you filed, or do you plan to file, any petition that challenges the judgment or sentence to be served in the future? ☐ Yes No TIMELINESS OF PETITION: If your judgment of conviction became final over one year ago, you must explain 18. why the one-year statute of limitations as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) does not bar your petition.* The instant Petitione is timely within the one-year limitations

period under the ADEPA revisions to 28 U.S.C. § 2254(d). Any

ineffective assistance of counsel claims as set forth by the

perceptions or claims otherwise would be overcome by the

Petitioner in the petition.

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- (1) A one-year period of limitation shall apply to an application for a writ of habeas corpus by a person in custody pursuant to the judgment of a State court. The limitation period shall run from the latest of -
 - (A) the date on which the judgment became final by the conclusion of direct review or the expiration of the time for seeking such review;
 - (B) the date on which the impediment to filing an application created by State action in violation of the Constitution or laws of the United States is removed, if the applicant was prevented from filing by such state action;
 - (C) the date on which the constitutional right asserted was initially recognized by the Supreme Court, if the right has been newly recognized by the Supreme Court and made retroactively applicable to cases on collateral review; or
 - (D) the date on which the factual predicate of the claim or claims presented could have been discovered through the exercise of due diligence.

^{*} The Antiterrorism and Effective Death Penalty Act of 1996 ("AEDPA") as contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d) provides in part that:

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	(2)	respect				on for State post-conviction or other collateral review with ding shall not be counted toward any period of limitation				
	Therefore, p	etitioner asks	that the Court grant	the following rel	ief: The	issuance	of	the	Writ	of
	Habeas	Corpus	compelling	retease	or retri	al.				
	or any other	relief to which	ch petitioner may be	entitled.						
					Signatu	re of Attorney (if	any)			
			y, or state) under pen			1				
	Writ of Habe	eas Corpus w	as placed in the priso	n mailing system	1 on 2/-	50-24	(moi	nth, da	te, year).	
				1						
	Executed (sig	gned) on	4-30-21	(date).						
	6	-	Fab 100	Da .						
/	TU	aar	NXW)		211	A.				
C		ERIO	TARY - State of Nebraska CA M. TERRAZAS		10/0	al fine				
		My Co	mm. Exp. March 2, 2027		Sign	ature of Petitioner				
	If the person	signing is no	t petitioner, state rela	tionship to petiti	oner and expla	in why petitioner	is not	signing	g this peti	ition.
-										

United States District Court For District of Nebraska Clerk of

Notice: This correspondence was mailed from the Nebraska State Peritentiary. It's contents are uncensored.

Lincoln NE, 68542-0500

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U.S. DISTRICT COURT MAY 09 2024